10/521306 Hac'd PST/PTO 13 JAN 2005

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Attorney Docket	•									
DECLARATION FOR UTILITY OR Number	·									
i Cart Manager Income	NOEL ALFRED WARNER									
PATENT APPLICATION COMPL	COMPLETE IF KNOWN									
(37 CFR 1.63) Application Number	Application Number									
Declaration Declaration Filing Date										
Submitted OR Submitted after Initial With Initial Filing (surcharge Art Unit										
Filing (37 CFR 1.16 (e)) required) Examiner Name										
radured)										
I hereby declare that:										
Each inventor's residence, mailing address, and citizenship are as stated below next to their name.										
I believe the inventor(s) named below to be the original and first inventor(s) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:										
Direct Production of Refined Metals and Alloys										
(Title of the Invention)										
the specification of which										
is attached hereto										
OR .										
was filed on (MM/DD/YYYY) 07/15/2003 as United States Applica	ation Number or PCT International									
Application Number WO 2004/007775 and was amended on (MM/DD/YYYY) (if applicable										
I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as										
amended by any amendment specifically referred to above.										
I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as define	ned in 37 CFR 1.56, including for									
continuation-in-part applications, material information which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the continuation-in-part application.										
I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. 119(a)-(d) or (f), or 365(b) of an	ny foreign application(s) for patent,									
inventor's or plant breeder's rights certificate(s), or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign										
application for patent, inventor's or plant breeder's rights certificate(s), or any PCT international application having a filing date										
before that of the application on which priority is claimed.	Longer Comment									
Prior Foreign Application Foreign Filing Date Priority Number(s) Country (MM/DD/YYYY) Not Claimed	d YES NO									
GB 0216848.6 U.K. 07/15/2002										
	To a MTO MODIFIED AND A STATE OF THE STATE O									
	Additional foreign application numbers are listed on a supplemental priority data sheet PTO/SB/02B attached hereto. [Page 1 of 2]									

[Page 1 of 2]

This collection of information is required by 35 U.S.C. 115 and 37 CFR 1.63. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 21 minutes to complete, including gethering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form end/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Peternt and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

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DECLARATION — Utility or Design Patent Application

correspondence to:	e address sociated with istomer Number	:					OR	Ø	Correspondence address below	
Name										
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I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under 18 U.S.C. 1001 and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.										
NAME OF SOLE OR FIRST IN	VENTOR:		ПА	etition	has	been filed	for this	s unsia	ned inventor	
NAME OF SOLE OR FIRST INVENTOR: A petition has been filed for this Given Name (first and middle [if any]) Family Name or										
Noel Alfred					WARNER					
Inventor's Signature									Date	
K	awar	nes	<u> </u>						January 11, 2005	
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NAME OF SECOND INVENTOR: A petition has been filed for this unsigned inventor										
Given Name (first and middle [if any]) Family Name or Surname										
Inventor's Signature Date								Date		
Residence: City	State			Country				Citizenship		
Mailing Address										
City	State				Zip			Coun	Country	
				L					-Marked baseds	
Additional inventors or a legal re	presentative are beir	ng named o	n thes	upplem	ental (sneet(8) PTO/	SB/UZA	or UZLR	attached hereto.	



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January 11. 2005

10 High House Drive Rednal Birmingham B45 8ET UK

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Dear Sir

Re: Small-entity Status

I am a retired University academic formerly with the University of Birmingham in the United Kingdom without research funding and support. Accordingly, the initial preparation and the background research were all conducted in my private residence. Therefore, I believe I should qualify for small entity status.

Yours sincerely

Noel A Warner

Emeritus Professor